

WAUSAU PAPER CORP.  
Form 10-Q  
November 08, 2011  
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## FORM 10-Q

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

(Mark One)

**T** QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2011

OR

**£** TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 1-13923

**WAUSAU PAPER CORP.**

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(Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

**WISCONSIN**  
(State of incorporation)

**39-0690900**  
(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

**100 Paper Place**

**Mosinee, Wisconsin 54455-9099**

(Address of principal executive office)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **715-693-4470**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such report), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definition of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer   
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2) of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

The number of common shares outstanding at October 31, 2011 was 49,174,548

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**WAUSAU PAPER CORP.**

**AND SUBSIDIARIES**

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Wausau Paper Corp. and Subsidiaries

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (unaudited)**

| (all amounts in thousands, except per share data) | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, |            | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, |            |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
|                                                   | 2011                                | 2010       | 2011                               | 2010       |
| <b>Net sales</b>                                  | \$ 265,835                          | \$ 273,988 | \$ 781,896                         | \$ 795,471 |
| Cost of sales                                     | 238,685                             | 231,437    | 706,611                            | 695,424    |
| <b>Gross profit</b>                               | <b>27,150</b>                       | 42,551     | <b>75,285</b>                      | 100,047    |
| Selling and administrative                        | 17,136                              | 19,632     | 58,044                             | 58,512     |
| <b>Operating profit</b>                           | <b>10,014</b>                       | 22,919     | <b>17,241</b>                      | 41,535     |
| Interest expense                                  | (1,640)                             | (1,701)    | (5,415)                            | (4,867)    |
| Loss on early extinguishment of debt              |                                     |            | (666)                              |            |
| Other income, net                                 | 12                                  | 14         | 55                                 | 185        |
| <b>Earnings before income taxes</b>               | <b>8,386</b>                        | 21,232     | <b>11,215</b>                      | 36,853     |
| Provision for income taxes                        | 3,205                               | 8,068      | 4,195                              | 15,205     |
| <b>Net earnings</b>                               | \$ <b>5,181</b>                     | \$ 13,164  | \$ <b>7,020</b>                    | \$ 21,648  |
| <b>Net earnings per share basic</b>               | \$ <b>0.11</b>                      | \$ 0.27    | \$ <b>0.14</b>                     | \$ 0.44    |
| <b>Net earnings per share diluted</b>             | \$ <b>0.10</b>                      | \$ 0.27    | \$ <b>0.14</b>                     | \$ 0.44    |
| Weighted average shares outstanding-basic         | 49,171                              | 48,971     | 49,155                             | 48,963     |
| Weighted average shares outstanding-diluted       | 49,425                              | 49,314     | 49,386                             | 49,266     |
| Dividends declared per common share               | \$                                  | \$         | \$ <b>0.06</b>                     | \$         |

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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Wausau Paper Corp. and Subsidiaries

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)                | September 30,<br>2011<br>(unaudited) | December 31,<br>2010<br>(derived from<br>audited financial<br>statements) |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                    |                                      |                                                                           |
| Current assets:                                  |                                      |                                                                           |
| Cash and cash equivalents                        | \$ 3,928                             | \$ 2,003                                                                  |
| Receivables, net                                 | 100,532                              | 94,148                                                                    |
| Refundable income taxes                          |                                      | 6,720                                                                     |
| Inventories, net                                 | 101,421                              | 106,328                                                                   |
| Spare parts, net                                 | 31,417                               | 29,582                                                                    |
| Other current assets                             | 3,620                                | 5,117                                                                     |
| Total current assets                             | 240,918                              | 243,898                                                                   |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net              | 414,035                              | 380,801                                                                   |
| Other assets                                     | 51,233                               | 52,910                                                                    |
| <b>Total Assets</b>                              | <b>\$ 706,186</b>                    | <b>\$ 677,609</b>                                                         |
| <b>Liabilities and Stockholders Equity</b>       |                                      |                                                                           |
| Current liabilities:                             |                                      |                                                                           |
| Accounts payable                                 | \$ 66,316                            | \$ 70,289                                                                 |
| Deferred income taxes                            | 6,367                                | 5,228                                                                     |
| Accrued and other liabilities                    | 49,309                               | 59,242                                                                    |
| Total current liabilities                        | 121,992                              | 134,759                                                                   |
| Long-term debt                                   | 162,775                              | 127,382                                                                   |
| Deferred income taxes                            | 8,864                                | 3,765                                                                     |
| Post-retirement benefits                         | 85,138                               | 80,802                                                                    |
| Pension                                          | 29,768                               | 36,512                                                                    |
| Other noncurrent liabilities                     | 33,352                               | 34,723                                                                    |
| Total liabilities                                | 441,889                              | 417,943                                                                   |
| Stockholders equity                              | 264,297                              | 259,666                                                                   |
| <b>Total Liabilities and Stockholders Equity</b> | <b>\$ 706,186</b>                    | <b>\$ 677,609</b>                                                         |

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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Wausau Paper Corp. and Subsidiaries

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited)**

| <b>(all dollar amounts in thousands)</b>               | <b>Nine Months Ended<br/>September 30,</b> |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                                        | <b>2011</b>                                | <b>2010</b> |
| Net cash provided by operating activities              | \$ 32,208                                  | \$ 27,033   |
| Cash flows from investing activities:                  |                                            |             |
| Capital expenditures                                   | (63,071)                                   | (27,478)    |
| Grants received for capital expenditures               | 610                                        |             |
| Proceeds from property, plant, and equipment disposals | 1,781                                      | 10,448      |
| Net cash used in investing activities                  | (60,680)                                   | (17,030)    |
| Cash flows from financing activities:                  |                                            |             |
| Net borrowings (payments) of commercial paper          | 20,535                                     | (20,564)    |
| Net payments under credit agreement                    |                                            | (33,000)    |
| Borrowings under credit agreement                      | 33,000                                     |             |
| Payments under credit agreement                        | (33,000)                                   |             |
| Issuances of notes payable                             | 50,000                                     | 50,000      |
| Payments under note payable obligations                | (35,000)                                   | (28)        |
| Payment of premium on early extinguishment of debt     | (708)                                      |             |
| Dividends paid                                         | (4,430)                                    | (4)         |
| Proceeds from stock option exercises                   |                                            | 229         |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities    | 30,397                                     | (3,367)     |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents              | 1,925                                      | 6,636       |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period         | 2,003                                      | 1,297       |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period               | \$ 3,928                                   | \$ 7,933    |

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)**

**Note 1. Basis of Presentation**

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the results of Wausau Paper Corp. and our consolidated subsidiaries. All significant intercompany transactions have been eliminated. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements, in the opinion of management, reflect all adjustments, which are normal and recurring in nature and which are necessary for a fair statement of the results for the periods presented. Results for the interim period are not necessarily indicative of future results. The financial statements have been presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, except that certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in annual financial statements have been condensed or omitted as permitted by such rules and regulations. Refer to notes to consolidated financial statements, which appear in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, for our accounting policies and other disclosures, which are pertinent to these statements.

**Note 2. New Accounting Pronouncements**

In May 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) issued Accounting Standards Update ( ASU ) 2011-04, Amendments to Achieve Common Fair Value Measurement and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. GAAP and IFRS . This ASU is largely consistent with existing fair value measurement principles in U.S. GAAP; however, it expands existing disclosure requirements for fair value measurements and makes other amendments, many of which eliminate unnecessary wording differences between U.S. GAAP and IFRS. This ASU is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2011. We do not believe this ASU will have a material effect on our consolidated financial statements.

In June 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-05, Presentation of Comprehensive Income , which revises the manner in which entities should present comprehensive income in their financial statements. This guidance requires entities to report the components of comprehensive income in either a continuous statement of comprehensive income or two separate but consecutive statements. This ASU is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2011. We will adopt the new guidance beginning in January 2012, and the adoption of the new guidance is not expected to have an impact on our financial position, results of operations, or cash flows, other than the related disclosures.

Table of Contents**Note 3. Earnings Per Share**

The following table reconciles basic weighted average outstanding shares to diluted weighted average outstanding shares:

| (all amounts in thousands, except per share data)  | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |           | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |           |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                                    | 2011                                | 2010      | 2011                               | 2010      |
| Net earnings                                       | \$ 5,181                            | \$ 13,164 | \$ 7,020                           | \$ 21,648 |
| Basic weighted average common shares outstanding   | 49,171                              | 48,971    | 49,155                             | 48,963    |
| Effect of dilutive securities:                     |                                     |           |                                    |           |
| Share-based compensation awards                    | 254                                 | 343       | 231                                | 303       |
| Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding | 49,425                              | 49,314    | 49,386                             | 49,266    |
| Net earnings per share basic                       | \$ 0.11                             | \$ 0.27   | \$ 0.14                            | \$ 0.44   |
| Net earnings per share diluted                     | \$ 0.10                             | \$ 0.27   | \$ 0.14                            | \$ 0.44   |

Stock options for which the exercise price exceeds the average market price over the applicable period have an antidilutive effect on earnings per share (EPS), and accordingly, are excluded from the calculation of diluted EPS. For the three months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, stock-based grants for 1,818,636 shares and 2,060,355 shares, respectively, were excluded from the diluted EPS calculation because the shares were antidilutive. For the nine months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, stock-based grants for 1,914,740 shares and 1,937,379 shares, respectively, were excluded from the diluted EPS calculation because the shares were antidilutive.

**Note 4. Receivables**

Accounts receivable consisted of the following:

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)      | September 30,<br>2011 | December 31,<br>2010 |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Trade                                  | \$ 100,663            | \$ 91,159            |
| Other                                  | 1,468                 | 4,736                |
|                                        | 102,131               | 95,895               |
| Less: allowances for doubtful accounts | (1,599)               | (1,747)              |
|                                        | \$ 100,532            | \$ 94,148            |

Table of Contents**Note 5. Inventories**

The various components of inventories were as follows:

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)  | September 30,<br>2011 | December 31,<br>2010 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Raw materials                      | \$ 42,026             | \$ 37,982            |
| Work in process and finished goods | 113,749               | 116,456              |
| Supplies                           | 6,020                 | 6,093                |
| Inventories at cost                | 161,795               | 160,531              |
| Less: LIFO reserve                 | (60,374)              | (54,203)             |
|                                    | \$ 101,421            | \$ 106,328           |

**Note 6. Property, Plant, and Equipment**

The accumulated depreciation on fixed assets was \$763.8 million as of September 30, 2011, and \$736.6 million as of December 31, 2010. The provision for depreciation, amortization, and depletion for the three months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, was \$13.9 million and \$14.0 million, respectively. The provision for depreciation, amortization, and depletion for the nine months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, was \$42.3 million and \$42.1 million, respectively.

Included in cost of sales for both the three and nine months ended September 30, 2011, were net gains on sales of property, plant, and equipment of \$0.4 million. The three and nine months ended September 30, 2011 included gains on sales of timberlands of \$0.1 million and \$0.4 million, respectively. Included in cost of sales for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2010, were net gains on sales of property, plant, and equipment of \$4.8 million and \$9.4 million, respectively. The three and nine months ended September 30, 2010, included gains on sales of timberlands of \$4.2 million and \$7.9 million, respectively.

Table of Contents**Note 7. Debt**

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)            | September 30,<br>2011 | December 31,<br>2010 |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Unsecured private placement notes            | \$ 100,000            | \$ 85,000            |
| Industrial development bonds                 | 19,000                | 19,000               |
| Commercial paper placement agreement         | 43,775                | 23,240               |
| Subtotal                                     | 162,775               | 127,240              |
| Premium on unsecured private placement notes |                       | 142                  |
| Total debt                                   | 162,775               | 127,382              |
| Less: current maturities of long-term debt   |                       |                      |
| Total long-term debt                         | \$ 162,775            | \$ 127,382           |

On March 31, 2010, we entered into a note purchase and private-shelf agreement. This agreement provided for the April 9, 2010 issuance of \$50 million of unsecured senior notes having an interest rate of 5.69%, and also established a three-year private shelf facility under which up to \$125 million of additional promissory notes may be issued at terms agreed upon by the parties at the time of issuance. On April 4, 2011, we issued an additional aggregate principal amount of \$50 million of our senior notes under the terms of this note purchase and private-shelf agreement. The notes bear interest at 4.68% and mature on April 4, 2018. On August 22, 2011, the private-shelf agreement was amended to expand the total amount available under the private-shelf agreement to \$150 million. In connection with this amendment, the parties to the private-shelf agreement agreed to issue additional notes totaling \$50 million on April 9, 2012. These notes will bear interest at 4.00% and will mature on June 30, 2016. At September 30, 2011, \$100 million was currently outstanding under the note purchase and private-shelf agreement.

During the second quarter of 2011, we settled our obligations related to the \$35 million unsecured private placement notes scheduled to expire in August 2011. The settlement of these obligations resulted in the recognition of a loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$0.7 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2011, which reflects the premiums paid to retire the unsecured private placement notes, net of unamortized premiums and issuance costs.

On June 23, 2010, we entered into a \$125 million revolving-credit agreement with five financial institutions that will expire on June 23, 2014. At September 30, 2011, there were no amounts outstanding under the revolving-credit agreement.

We are subject to certain financial and other covenants under the revolving-credit agreement and the note purchase and private-shelf agreement. At September 30, 2011, we were in compliance with all required covenants and expect to remain in full compliance throughout the remainder of 2011.

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At September 30, 2011, the amount of commercial paper outstanding has been classified as long-term on our Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as we have the ability and intent to refinance the obligations under our revolving-credit agreement.

**Note 8. Pension and Other Post-retirement Benefit Plans**

The components of net periodic benefit costs recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, are as follows:

|                                | Pension Benefits |          | Other Post-retirement Benefits |          |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|
|                                | 2011             | 2010     | 2011                           | 2010     |
| Service cost                   | \$ 717           | \$ 1,056 | \$ 377                         | \$ 366   |
| Interest cost                  | 2,952            | 3,079    | 1,093                          | 1,206    |
| Expected return on plan assets | (3,697)          | (3,616)  |                                |          |
| Amortization of:               |                  |          |                                |          |
| Prior service cost (benefit)   | 408              | 447      | (860)                          | (862)    |
| Actuarial loss                 | 808              | 784      | 545                            | 596      |
| Settlements                    |                  | 225      |                                |          |
| Net periodic benefit cost      | \$ 1,188         | \$ 1,975 | \$ 1,155                       | \$ 1,306 |

The components of net periodic benefit cost recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, are as follows:

|                                | Pension Benefits |          | Other Post-retirement Benefits |          |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|
|                                | 2011             | 2010     | 2011                           | 2010     |
| Service cost                   | \$ 2,224         | \$ 3,834 | \$ 1,130                       | \$ 1,098 |
| Interest cost                  | 9,284            | 9,201    | 3,280                          | 3,619    |
| Expected return on plan assets | (11,295)         | (11,096) |                                |          |
| Amortization of:               |                  |          |                                |          |
| Prior service cost (benefit)   | 1,330            | 1,341    | (2,579)                        | (2,587)  |
| Actuarial loss                 | 2,726            | 2,067    | 1,635                          | 1,789    |
| Settlements                    |                  | 225      |                                |          |
| Net periodic benefit cost      | \$ 4,269         | \$ 5,572 | \$ 3,466                       | \$ 3,919 |

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We previously disclosed in our consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2010, that although we do not have a minimum funding requirement for defined benefit pension plans in 2011, we may elect to make contributions of up to \$3.9 million directly to pension plans. As of September 30, 2011, we have made payments of approximately \$3.1 million to our pension plans. In addition, as previously reported, we expected to contribute \$4.5 million, net of subsidy reimbursements, directly to other post-retirement plans in 2011. As of September 30, 2011, we have contributed approximately \$2.2 million to our other post-retirement plans. We now expect to contribute a total of approximately \$3.0 million to our other post-retirement plans in 2011.

**Note 9. Share-Based Compensation**

We account for share-based compensation pursuant to the provisions of FASB Accounting Standards Codification ( ASC ) Subtopic 718-10.

***Stock Options, Restricted Stock Awards, and Performance Units***

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2011, share-based compensation expense related to non-qualified option grants, restricted stock awards, and performance unit awards was approximately \$0.2 million and \$2.3 million, respectively. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2010, share-based compensation expense related to non-qualified option grants, restricted stock awards, and performance unit awards was approximately \$0.5 million and \$2.4 million, respectively. We recognize compensation expense on grants of stock options, restricted stock, and performance unit share-based compensation awards on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period of each award. Forfeiture rates are estimated based upon our historical experience for each grant type. As of September 30, 2011, total unrecognized compensation cost, net of estimated forfeitures, related to share-based compensation awards was approximately \$2.0 million, which we expect to recognize over a weighted average period of approximately 1.0 years.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2011, we granted 5,000 non-qualified stock options with an exercise price of \$8.10.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2011, as part of compensation for our directors and certain employees of Wausau Paper, we granted awards of performance units. Of the awards granted, 40,018 performance units were granted to directors. The grants to certain employees were comprised of three types of awards. The first type of award included 82,532 performance units with vesting based upon the completion of a requisite period of service. The second type of award included 345,240 performance units with vesting of the award subject to achievement of a targeted shareholder return on our common stock over a three-year period. The third type of award was comprised of 626,359 performance units with vesting contingent on (1) achieving certain operating profit levels and (2) completion of a service requirement. We have recognized compensation expense related to these performance-based awards during the three and nine months ended September 30,

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2011, as it is probable a portion of the awards will vest as performance criteria are met.

***Stock Appreciation Rights and Dividend Equivalents***

Share-based compensation provisions or credits related to stock appreciation rights and dividend equivalents are determined based upon a remeasurement to their fair value at each interim reporting period in accordance with the provisions of FASB ASC Subtopic 718-10. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2011, we recognized credits of less than \$0.1 million and approximately \$0.1 million, respectively, in share-based compensation related to stock appreciation rights and dividend equivalents. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2010, we recognized expense of approximately \$0.1 million and a credit of approximately \$0.3 million, respectively, in share-based compensation related to stock appreciation rights and dividend equivalents.

**Note 10. Interim Segment Information**

***Factors Used to Identify Reportable Segments***

We have evaluated our disclosures of our business segments in accordance with FASB ASC Subtopic 280-10, and as a result we have classified our operations into two principal reportable segments: Tissue and Paper, each providing different products. Separate management of each segment is required because each business unit is subject to different marketing, production, and technology strategies.

***Products from which Revenue is Derived***

The Tissue segment produces a complete line of towel and tissue products that are marketed along with soap and dispensing systems for the away-from-home market. Tissue operates a paper mill in Middletown, Ohio, and a converting facility in Harrodsburg, Kentucky. The Paper segment produces specialty and fine printing and writing papers within four core markets – Food, Industrial & Tape, Coated & Liner, and Print & Color. These products are produced at manufacturing facilities located in Brainerd, Minnesota, and in Rhinelander, Mosinee, and Brokaw, Wisconsin.

Table of Contents**Reconciliations**

The following are reconciliations to corresponding totals in the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements:

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |            | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |                      |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                                   | 2011                                | 2010       | 2011                               | 2010                 |
| Net sales external customers:     |                                     |            |                                    |                      |
| Tissue                            | \$ 86,381                           | \$ 89,664  | \$ 249,301                         | \$ 256,116           |
| Paper                             | 179,454                             | 184,324    | 532,595                            | 539,355              |
|                                   | \$ 265,835                          | \$ 273,988 | \$ 781,896                         | \$ 795,471           |
| Operating profit (loss):          |                                     |            |                                    |                      |
| Tissue                            | \$ 7,008                            | \$ 13,460  | \$ 21,976                          | \$ 35,072            |
| Paper                             | 5,589                               | 9,602      | 6,656                              | 13,046               |
| Corporate & eliminations          | (2,583)                             | (143)      | (11,391)                           | (6,583)              |
|                                   | \$ 10,014                           | \$ 22,919  | \$ 17,241                          | \$ 41,535            |
|                                   |                                     |            |                                    |                      |
|                                   |                                     |            | September 30,<br>2011              | December 31,<br>2010 |
| Segment assets:                   |                                     |            |                                    |                      |
| Tissue                            |                                     |            | \$ 235,416                         | \$ 208,988           |
| Paper                             |                                     |            | 436,487                            | 431,512              |
| Corporate & unallocated*          |                                     |            | 34,283                             | 37,109               |
|                                   |                                     |            | \$ 706,186                         | \$ 677,609           |

\* Segment assets do not include intersegment accounts receivable, cash, deferred tax assets, and certain other assets, which are not identifiable with segments.

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**Note 11. Subsequent Events**

On October 24, 2011, we announced that we had retained a timber advisory firm to market and broker the sale of approximately 72,800 acres of commercial timberlands. The active marketing of these lands began in the fourth quarter of 2011. The net book value of the timberlands identified for sale of approximately \$6.0 million is included in the Paper segment's assets. The timing of any potential sales transaction, or if in fact a transaction will occur, is uncertain at this time.

The print and color portion of our Paper business segment competes in the declining uncoated freesheet market. Faced with continuing margin compression and volume pressures, we announced on October 24, 2011, that we have engaged a financial advisor to assist in the evaluation of a range of alternatives for this business. The results of that evaluation of alternatives are uncertain at this time.

On October 26, 2011, our revolving-credit agreement was amended to expand our ability to engage in a transaction or series of transactions that may result in a divestiture of our print and color assets, along with our remaining timberland assets, so long as the assets divested do not exceed 24 percent of the our consolidated total assets, as defined in the original credit agreement entered into with the lenders dated as of June 23, 2010. Although the results of the evaluation of alternatives are uncertain at this time, this amendment will allow us to divest our print and color assets, along with our remaining timberland assets, should our evaluation of strategic alternatives result in a transaction or series of transactions that involve a divestiture.

Table of Contents**Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations****Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, which require us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and revenues and expenses during the periods reported. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Please refer to the critical accounting policies and estimates and the notes to the consolidated financial statements, which appear in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, for our accounting policies and other disclosures which are pertinent to these statements.

**Operations Review***Overview***Consolidated**

| (all dollar amounts in thousands, except per share data) | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |           | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |           |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                                          | 2011                                | 2010      | 2011                               | 2010      |
| Net earnings                                             | \$ 5,181                            | \$ 13,164 | \$ 7,020                           | \$ 21,648 |
| Net earnings per share basic                             | \$ 0.11                             | \$ 0.27   | \$ 0.14                            | \$ 0.44   |
| Net earnings per share diluted                           | \$ 0.10                             | \$ 0.27   | \$ 0.14                            | \$ 0.44   |

In the third quarter of 2011, we reported net earnings of \$5.2 million, or \$0.10 per diluted share, compared to prior year net earnings of \$13.2 million, or \$0.27 per diluted share. Net earnings for the third quarter of 2011 included after-tax capital-related expenses of \$0.4 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share, due to the expansion project in our Tissue segment. In addition, net earnings for the third quarter of 2011 included after-tax gains on sales of timberlands of \$0.1 million, or less than \$0.01 per diluted share. Net earnings in the three months ended September 30, 2010, included after-tax gains on sales of timberlands of \$2.6 million, or \$0.05 per diluted share, and an after-tax gain of \$0.8 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share, due to Internal Revenue Service clarification regarding calculation of a 2009 alternative fuel mixtures tax credit.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2011, we reported net earnings of \$7.0 million, or \$0.14 per diluted share, compared to net earnings of \$21.6 million, or \$0.44 per diluted share, in the first nine months of 2010. Net earnings during the first nine months of 2011 included after-tax capital-related expenses of \$3.3 million, or \$0.07 per diluted share, due to a paper machine rebuild within our Paper segment and an expansion in our Tissue segment; after-tax expenses of \$0.4 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share, related to the transition to a reduced operating schedule at a paper mill in our Paper segment; and after-tax gains on sales of timberlands of \$0.3 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share. Net earnings during the

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first nine months of 2010 were impacted by income tax charges of \$1.2 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share, related to the passage of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care and Health Care and Education Reconciliation Acts

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of March 2010. The first nine months of 2010 also included after-tax gains on sales of timberlands of \$4.9 million, or \$0.10 per diluted share, and an after-tax gain of \$0.8 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share, due to Internal Revenue Service clarification regarding calculation of a 2009 alternative fuel mixtures tax credit.

*Net Sales and Gross Profit on Sales***Consolidated**

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |            | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |            |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
|                                   | 2011                                | 2010       | 2011                               | 2010       |
| Net sales                         | \$ 265,835                          | \$ 273,988 | \$ 781,896                         | \$ 795,471 |
| Tons sold                         | 160,199                             | 169,015    | 474,686                            | 504,921    |
| Gross profit on sales             | \$ 27,150                           | \$ 42,551  | \$ 75,285                          | \$ 100,047 |
| Gross profit margin               | 10%                                 | 16%        | 10%                                | 13%        |

Consolidated net sales decreased 3%, while shipments decreased 5% during the third quarter of 2011 as compared to the third quarter of 2010. The decrease in shipments is primarily due to volume reductions within the Paper segment's print and color category. During the same comparative periods, average net selling price increased more than 2%, or approximately \$5 million, with actual net selling price increases slightly offset by smaller degradations in overall product mix.

Comparing the nine months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, consolidated net sales decreased nearly 2%, while shipments decreased 6%. The decrease in shipments is due primarily to volume reductions within the Paper segment's print and color market category. During the same comparative periods, average net selling price increased 5%, or approximately \$32 million, with increases in actual net selling price contributing to more than three-quarters of the increase, and enhancements in overall product mix contributing to the remaining increase.

Gross profit for the three months ended September 30, 2011, was \$27.2 million compared to \$42.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2010. Gross profit in the third quarter of 2011 included capital-related charges of \$0.2 million related to the expansion in our Tissue segment, partly offset by a favorable impact on gross margin of \$0.1 million due to our timberland sales program. Gross profit margins in the third quarter of 2010 were positively impacted by \$1.3 million related to a tax credit for the use of qualified alternative fuel mixtures and \$4.2 million related to gains on sales of timberlands. Comparing the three months ended September 30, 2011 with the same period in 2010, sales price improvements were more than offset by fiber and energy cost increases of \$6 million and \$2 million, respectively, as well as degradations in overall product mix.

Year-to-date, gross profit decreased to \$75.3 million in 2011, from \$100.0 million reported in 2010. Gross profit in the nine months ended September 30, 2011 included capital-related charges of \$4.4 million, mostly due to a paper machine rebuild within our Paper segment, \$0.6 million of charges related to the transition to a reduced operating schedule at a paper mill within our Paper segment, and \$0.4 million of gains on sales of timberlands. Gross profit margins for



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the first nine months of 2010 were positively impacted by \$1.3 million related to a tax credit for the use of qualified alternative fuel mixtures and \$7.9 million related to gains on sales of timberlands. Fiber-related costs increased by over \$16 million, and energy-related costs increased by approximately \$4 million, in the nine months ended September 30, 2011, compared to the same period in 2010.

| Consolidated Order Backlogs | 2011   | September 30, | 2010   |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Order backlogs in tons:     |        |               |        |
| Tissue                      | 2,400  |               | 2,900  |
| Paper                       | 33,400 |               | 32,400 |
|                             | 35,800 |               | 35,300 |

Backlog tons at September 30, 2011 represent \$57.6 million in sales compared to \$62.5 million in sales at September 30, 2010. The entire backlog at September 30, 2011 is expected to be shipped during the remainder of 2011.

**Tissue**

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |           | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |            |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|------------|
|                                   | 2011                                | 2010      | 2011                               | 2010       |
| Net sales                         | \$ 86,381                           | \$ 89,664 | \$ 249,301                         | \$ 256,116 |
| Tons sold                         | 44,125                              | 45,674    | 129,396                            | 132,006    |
| Gross profit on sales             | \$ 12,767                           | \$ 19,417 | \$ 39,348                          | \$ 51,973  |
| Gross profit margin               | 15%                                 | 22%       | 16%                                | 20%        |
| Operating profit                  | \$ 7,008                            | \$ 13,460 | \$ 21,976                          | \$ 35,072  |

In April 2011, the Company's Board of Directors approved plans to expand the Tissue segment's production capabilities in response to growing demand for its environmentally-friendly, value-added products. The expansion will include a new paper machine, located at our Harrodsburg, Kentucky converting facility, which will be capable of producing premium towel and tissue products from 100 percent recycled fiber. The new paper machine is expected to begin production in the first quarter of 2013.

Tissue net sales and shipments for the quarter ended September 30, 2011, as compared to the same period in 2010, decreased by 4% and more than 3%, respectively. Average net selling price remained relatively flat in the third quarter of 2011 compared to the third quarter of 2010.

Net sales decreased 3% and shipments decreased 2% in the first nine months of 2011, as compared to the same period in 2010. Average net selling price decreased less than 1%, or less than \$1 million, during the same comparative periods, with actual selling price decreases slightly offset by product mix improvements.



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Gross profit margins for Tissue were 15% in the third quarter of 2011 compared to 22% in the third quarter of 2010. In the quarter-over-quarter comparison, the fluctuation in gross profit was primarily a result of a relatively flat average net selling price being more than offset by unfavorable fiber and energy cost increases of approximately \$3 million and less than \$1 million, respectively.

The gross profit margins for Tissue were 16% and 20% for the nine months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. Year-over-year, a slight decrease in average net selling price and increases in fiber and energy costs of \$6 million and \$1 million, respectively, resulted in lower gross profit margins.

**Paper**

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |            | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |            |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
|                                   | 2011                                | 2010       | 2011                               | 2010       |
| Net sales                         | \$ 179,454                          | \$ 184,324 | \$ 532,595                         | \$ 539,355 |
| Tons sold                         | 116,074                             | 123,341    | 345,290                            | 372,915    |
| Gross profit on sales             | \$ 14,210                           | \$ 19,244  | \$ 35,487                          | \$ 42,352  |
| Gross profit margin               | 8%                                  | 10%        | 7%                                 | 8%         |
| Operating profit                  | \$ 5,589                            | \$ 9,602   | \$ 6,656                           | \$ 13,046  |

The print and color portion of the Paper business unit, which represents approximately 50 percent of 2010 segment revenues, competes in the declining uncoated freesheet market. Faced with continuing margin compression and volume pressures, the Company has undertaken a series of initiatives since 2007 to optimize this business. For more than six months, the Company has evaluated a range of alternatives for this business. The Company is transitioning production capacity at the Brainerd mill from print and color to growing technical markets which will concentrate print and color operations at the Brokaw mill for the benefit of customers and shareholders. The Company is working with its financial advisor in continuing to evaluate a range of alternatives, including potential sale of its print and color business and Brokaw mill. The results of that evaluation of alternatives are uncertain at this time.

A \$27 million paper machine rebuild in Brainerd, Minnesota was completed in the first quarter of 2011, and provides capabilities to produce a wide range of unsaturated tape-backing paper. This capital investment is expected to improve the overall cost-efficiency and manufacturing flexibility of the Paper segment's future operations.

The Paper segment's net sales for the third quarter of 2011 decreased 3% compared to the same period in 2010, while shipments declined 6% over the same comparative period. The decline in shipments quarter-over-quarter was primarily due to volume reductions within the print and color market category and demand weakness in the economically sensitive coated and liner product category. The decrease in shipments was partially offset by a 4%, or almost \$5 million, increase in average net selling price. The increase in average net selling price was due to actual net selling price increases, partially offset by a decline in overall product mix.

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For the first nine months of 2011, the Paper segment's net sales decreased 1% from net sales in the first nine months of 2010. During the same comparative periods, shipments declined by more than 7% mainly a result of demand weakness in the economically sensitive coated and liner product category and volume reductions within the print and color market. Year-over-year, average net selling price increased nearly 7%, or approximately \$32 million, with actual net selling price increases attributing to approximately \$27 million of the overall increase, and the remainder due to product mix improvements.

Paper recorded a gross profit margin of 8% in the third quarter of 2011 compared to a gross profit margin of 10% in the third quarter of 2010. During the third quarter of 2010, gross profit was positively impacted by \$1.3 million, or 1 percentage point, related to the alternative fuel mixture tax credit. Comparing the third quarter of 2011 to the same period in 2010, an increase in fiber and energy costs of approximately \$3 million and \$2 million, respectively, negatively impacted gross profit margins.

Paper's gross profit margin decreased from 8% to 7% during the first nine months of 2011, compared to the first nine months of 2010. Gross profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2011 included capital-related expenses of \$4.0 million due to the rebuild of a paper machine in our Brainerd, Minnesota paper mill, and charges of \$0.6 million related to the transition to a reduced operating schedule in our Brokaw, Wisconsin paper mill. In the year-over-year nine month comparison, an increase in fiber-related costs of \$10 million combined with an increase in energy costs of \$3 million negatively impacted gross profit margin.

*Selling and Administrative Expense*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)  | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |           | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |           |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                    | 2011                                | 2010      | 2011                               | 2010      |
| Selling and administrative expense | \$ 17,136                           | \$ 19,632 | \$ 58,044                          | \$ 58,512 |
| As a percent of net sales          | 6%                                  | 7%        | 7%                                 | 7%        |

Selling and administrative expenses in the third quarter of 2011 were \$17.1 million compared to \$19.6 million in the same period of 2010. Stock-based incentive compensation programs resulted in expense of \$0.2 million and \$0.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. The majority of the remaining decrease in selling and administrative expense was due to reduced provisions for doubtful accounts and decreases in compensation, advertising, and consulting expenses.

Selling and administrative expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2011, were \$58.0 million compared to \$58.5 million in the same period of 2010. Stock-based incentive compensation programs resulted in expense of \$1.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2011, compared to expense of \$1.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2010. The majority of the remaining year-over-year change in selling and administrative expense was due to reduced provisions for doubtful accounts and decreases in recruiting and consulting expenses.

Table of Contents*Other Income and Expense*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)    | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |          | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |          |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
|                                      | 2011                                | 2010     | 2011                               | 2010     |
| Interest expense                     | \$ 1,640                            | \$ 1,701 | \$ 5,415                           | \$ 4,867 |
| Loss on early extinguishment of debt |                                     |          | 666                                |          |
| Other income, net                    | 12                                  | 14       | 55                                 | 185      |

Interest expense in the third quarter of 2011 was \$1.6 million, compared to interest expense of \$1.7 million in the third quarter of 2010. For the first nine months of 2011, interest expense increased to \$5.4 million from \$4.9 million of interest expense recorded during the same period in 2010. The increase in the year-over-year comparisons is primarily due to an increase in average debt balances outstanding during the respective periods. Total debt was \$162.8 million and \$114.1 million at September 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. Total debt at December 31, 2010, was \$127.4 million.

During the second quarter of 2011, we settled our obligations related to the \$35.0 million unsecured private placement notes scheduled to expire in August 2011. The settlement of these obligations resulted in a loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$0.7 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2011, which reflects the premiums paid to retire the unsecured private placement notes, net of unamortized premiums and issuance costs.

*Income Taxes*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |          | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |           |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                   | 2011                                | 2010     | 2011                               | 2010      |
| Provision for income taxes        | \$ 3,205                            | \$ 8,068 | \$ 4,195                           | \$ 15,205 |
| Effective tax rate                | 38.2%                               | 38.0%    | 37.4%                              | 41.3%     |

The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2010 was impacted by an additional provision for deferred income taxes of \$1.2 million related to the passage of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care and Health Care and Education Reconciliation Acts of March 2010. The passage of these Acts eliminated the income tax deduction for retiree health care costs beginning in 2013 equal to the federal subsidies received for providing retiree prescription drug benefits. The effective tax rate for the remainder of 2011 is expected to be in the range of 37% - 40%.

Table of Contents**Liquidity and Capital Resources***Cash Flows and Capital Expenditures*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)     | Nine Months Ended September 30, |           |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|                                       | 2011                            | 2010      |
| Cash provided by operating activities | \$ 32,208                       | \$ 27,033 |
| Capital expenditures                  | 63,071                          | 27,478    |

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$32.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2011, compared to \$27.0 million during the same period in 2010. The increase in year-over-year comparisons of cash provided by operating activities reflects fluctuations in working capital partially offset by a decrease in cash earnings during the comparative periods.

In April 2011, our Board of Directors approved a \$220 million project, \$207 million of which is capital-related, that will expand the Tissue segment's production capabilities in response to growing demand for its environmentally-friendly products. The expansion will include a new paper machine capable of producing premium towel and tissue products from 100 percent recycled fiber. We anticipate capital spending related to this project to be approximately \$52 million in 2011, \$142 million in 2012, and \$13 million in 2013. We expect to fund the project primarily from future cash flows from operations and available credit from our established \$325 million borrowing base. Construction related to the new paper machine, which will be located at our converting facility in Harrodsburg, Kentucky, is underway, and startup is expected in the first quarter of 2013.

Capital spending for the first nine months of 2011 was \$63.1 million compared to \$27.5 million during the first nine months of 2010. The increase in capital expenditures in the first three quarters of 2011 as compared to the same period in 2010 is primarily due to the \$27 million paper machine rebuild in our Paper segment that was completed in early 2011 and the Tissue expansion project. Total capital spending for the full year of 2011 is expected to be approximately \$85 million, including capital spending related to the Tissue expansion project.

During the third quarter of 2011, we sold approximately 120 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$0.1 million, compared to sales of approximately 4,400 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$2.6 million, during the same period of 2010. Year-to-date, we have sold approximately 440 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$0.3 million, compared to sales of approximately 6,600 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$4.9 million, during the first nine months of 2010. Approximately 7,500 acres remain in the timberland sales program.

In addition, on October 24, 2011, we announced that we had retained a timber advisory firm to market and broker the sale of approximately 72,800 acres of commercial timberlands, which could be used as a funding source for the previously announced Tissue expansion project. The active marketing of these lands began in the fourth quarter of 2011. The timing of any potential sales transaction, or if in fact a transaction will occur, is uncertain at this time.



Table of Contents*Debt and Equity*

| <b>(all dollar amounts in thousands)</b> | <b>September 30,<br/>2011</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2010</b> |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Total debt                               | \$ 162,775                    | \$ 127,382                   |
| Stockholders' equity                     | 264,297                       | 259,666                      |
| Total capitalization                     | 427,072                       | 387,048                      |
| Long-term debt/capitalization ratio      | 38%                           | 33%                          |

As of September 30, 2011, total debt increased to \$162.8 million from the \$127.4 million borrowed at December 31, 2010. The increase in debt is due, in part, to the increased capital expenditures related to the paper machine rebuild within our Paper segment and the new tissue machine in our Tissue segment.

On March 31, 2010, we entered into a note purchase and private-shelf agreement. This agreement provided for the April 9, 2010 issuance of \$50 million of unsecured senior notes having an interest rate of 5.69%, and also established a three-year private shelf facility under which up to \$125 million of additional promissory notes may be issued at terms agreed upon by the parties at the time of issuance. On April 4, 2011, we issued an additional aggregate principal amount of \$50 million of our senior notes under the terms of this note purchase and private-shelf agreement. The notes bear interest at 4.68% and mature on April 4, 2018. On August 22, 2011, the private-shelf agreement was amended to expand the total amount available under the private-shelf agreement to \$150 million. In connection with this amendment, the parties to the private-shelf agreement agreed to issue additional notes totaling \$50 million on April 9, 2012. These notes will bear interest at 4.00% and will mature on June 30, 2016. At September 30, 2011, \$100 million was outstanding under the note purchase and private-shelf agreement. We had a total of \$50 million in unsecured senior notes available on an uncommitted basis under our existing private-shelf facility at September 30, 2011.

During the second quarter of 2011, we settled our obligations related to the \$35 million unsecured private placement notes scheduled to expire in August 2011. The settlement of these obligations resulted in the recognition of a loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$0.7 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2011, which reflects the premiums paid to retire the unsecured private placement notes, net of unamortized premiums and issuance costs.

In addition, at September 30, 2011, we had \$43.8 million of commercial paper outstanding under an existing unrated commercial paper placement agreement with a bank. At September 30, 2011, the amount of commercial paper outstanding has been classified as long-term on our Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as we have the ability and intent to refinance the obligations under our revolving-credit agreement.

On June 23, 2010, we entered into a \$125 million revolving-credit agreement with five financial institutions that will expire on June 23, 2014. At September 30, 2011, there were no amounts outstanding under the revolving-credit agreement. At September 30, 2011, we had a total of approximately \$61.5 million available for borrowing under our existing revolving-credit

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agreement, which reflects existing letter of credit agreements and the amounts outstanding under our commercial paper placement agreement.

We currently expect that cash provided by operations and the available credit under our private-shelf and credit agreements will provide sufficient liquidity to meet our cash flow needs for capital, working capital, and other liquidity needs during the remainder of 2011.

We are subject to certain financial and other covenants under the revolving-credit agreement and the note purchase and private-shelf agreement. At September 30, 2011, we were in compliance with all required covenants and expect to remain in full compliance throughout the remainder of 2011.

At December 31, 2010, there were approximately 2.0 million shares available for repurchase through an authorization approved by our Board of Directors in 2008. There were no repurchases during the first nine months of 2011. Repurchases may be made from time to time in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions.

*Dividends*

On December 17, 2010, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.03 per common share. The dividend was paid on February 15, 2011 to shareholders of record on February 1, 2011. On April 21, 2011, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.03 per common share. The dividend was paid on May 16, 2011 to shareholders of record on May 2, 2011. On June 15, 2011, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.03 per common share. The dividend was paid on August 15, 2011 to shareholders of record on August 1, 2011. On October 19, 2011, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.03 per common share. The dividend will be paid on November 15, 2011 to shareholders of record on November 1, 2011.

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**Information Concerning Forward-Looking Statements**

The foregoing discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations contains forward-looking statements that involve risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of performance. If the risks or uncertainties ever materialize or the assumptions prove incorrect, the results of Wausau Paper and our consolidated subsidiaries may differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements and assumptions. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be deemed forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements may be identified by, among other things, beliefs or expectations that certain events may occur or are anticipated and projections or statements of expectations with respect to various aspects of our business, our plans or intentions, our stock performance, the industry within which we operate, the markets in which we compete, the economy, and any other expressions of similar import or covering other matters relating to our business and operations. Risks, uncertainties, and assumptions relating to our forward-looking statements include the level of competition for our products, downturns in our target markets, changes in the paper industry, changes in the price or availability of raw materials and energy, the failure to develop new products that meet customer needs, adverse changes in our relationships with large customers and our labor unions, costs of compliance with environmental regulations, our ability to fund our operations, unforeseen operating problems, changes in strategic plans or our ability to execute such plans, maintenance of adequate internal controls, changes in financial accounting standards, unforeseen liabilities arising from current or prospective claims, and the effect of certain organizational anti-takeover provisions. These and other risks, uncertainties, and assumptions are described under the caption **Risk Factors** in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, and from time to time in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission after the date of such annual report. We do not intend to update these forward-looking statements.

**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

There has been no material change in the information provided in response to Item 7A of the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

As of the end of the period covered by this report, management, under the supervision, and with the participation, of our President and Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e)) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the **Exchange Act**) pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15. Based upon, and as of the date of such evaluation, the President and Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of September 30, 2011. There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(f)) during the fiscal quarter covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 1A. Risk Factors**

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, this report should be considered in light of the risk factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A. Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, which could materially affect our business, financial condition, or future results of operations. The risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks facing Wausau Paper. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition, and/or operating results.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

- 31.1 Certification of CEO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 31.2 Certification of CFO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 32.1 Certification of CEO and CFO pursuant to Section 906 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 101.INS XBRL Instance Document\*
- 101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema\*
- 101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase\*
- 101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase\*
- 101.PRE XBRL Extension Presentation Linkbase\*
- 101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Definition Linkbase\*

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\* In accordance with Regulation S-T, the XBRL-related information in Exhibit 101 to this quarterly report on Form 10-Q shall be deemed furnished and not filed.

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

WAUSAU PAPER CORP.

Date: November 8, 2011

SCOTT P. DOESCHER  
Scott P. Doescher  
Executive Vice President-Finance,  
Secretary and Treasurer

(On behalf of the Registrant and as  
Principal Financial Officer)

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**EXHIBIT INDEX**

**to**

**FORM 10-Q**

**of**

**WAUSAU PAPER CORP.**

**for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2011**

Pursuant to Section 102(d) of Regulation S-T

(17 C.F.R. Section 232.102(d))

The following exhibits are filed as part of this report:

- 31.1 Certification of CEO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 31.2 Certification of CFO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 32.1 Certification of CEO and CFO pursuant to Section 906 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
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