

AMCON DISTRIBUTING CO  
Form 10-Q  
April 18, 2016  
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UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2016

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number 1-15589

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(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware  
(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation or organization)

7405 Irvington Road, Omaha NE

47-0702918  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

68122

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(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (402) 331-3727

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files) Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company  
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes No

The Registrant had 604,022 shares of its \$.01 par value common stock outstanding as of April 18, 2016.

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2nd Quarter

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## PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

## AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

March 31, 2016 and September 30, 2015

|  | March<br>2016<br>(Unaudited) | September<br>2015 |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |                              |                   |
| Current assets:  |                              |                   |
| Cash   | \$ 321,990                   | \$ 219,536        |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$0.8 million at March 2016 and \$0.9 million at September 2015 | 29,255,947                   | 31,866,787        |
| Inventories, net   | 56,594,107                   | 60,793,478        |
| Deferred income taxes  | 1,278,006                    | 1,553,726         |
| Income taxes receivable  | —                            | 113,238           |
| Prepaid and other current assets   | 4,080,280                    | 2,125,908         |
| Total current assets   | 91,530,330                   | 96,672,673        |
| Property and equipment, net  | 12,465,906                   | 12,753,145        |
| Goodwill   | 6,349,827                    | 6,349,827         |
| Other intangible assets, net   | 3,908,478                    | 4,090,978         |
| Other assets   | 296,717                      | 317,184           |
|  | \$ 114,551,258               | \$ 120,183,807    |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>  |                              |                   |
| Current liabilities:   |                              |                   |
| Accounts payable   | \$ 16,033,216                | \$ 17,044,726     |
| Accrued expenses   | 5,860,058                    | 7,224,963         |
| Accrued wages, salaries and bonuses  | 2,558,420                    | 3,282,354         |
| Income taxes payable   | 230,066                      | —                 |
| Current maturities of long-term debt   | 357,000                      | 351,383           |
| Total current liabilities  | 25,038,760                   | 27,903,426        |
| Credit facility  | 17,609,387                   | 20,902,207        |
| Deferred income taxes  | 3,772,620                    | 3,696,098         |
| Long-term debt, less current maturities  | 3,204,052                    | 3,384,319         |
| Other long-term liabilities  | 30,838                       | 34,860            |

|   |                |                |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Series A cumulative, Convertible Preferred Stock, \$.01 par value 100,000 shares authorized and issued, and a total liquidation preference of \$2.5 million at both March 2016 and September 2015   | 2,500,000      | 2,500,000      |
| Series B cumulative, Convertible Preferred Stock, \$.01 par value 80,000 shares authorized, 16,000 shares issued and outstanding at both March 2016 and September 2015, and a total liquidation preference of \$0.4 million at both March 2016 and September 2015 | 400,000        | 400,000        |
| Shareholders' equity:   |                |                |
| Preferred stock, \$.01 par value, 1,000,000 shares authorized, 116,000 shares outstanding and issued in Series A and B referred to above  | —              | —              |
| Common stock, \$.01 par value, 3,000,000 shares authorized, 604,022 shares outstanding at March 2016 and 621,104 shares outstanding at September 2015   | 7,197          | 7,061          |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 16,697,234     | 15,509,199     |
| Retained earnings   | 55,519,822     | 53,527,606     |
| Treasury stock at cost  | (10,228,652)   | (7,680,969)    |
| Total shareholders' equity  | 61,995,601     | 61,362,897     |
|   | \$ 114,551,258 | \$ 120,183,807 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated unaudited financial statements.

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## AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries

## Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Statements of Operations

for the three and six months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015

|  | For the three months ended |                | For the six months ended March |                |
|--|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|  | March                      | 2015           | 2016                           | 2015           |
|  | 2016                       |                |                                |                |
| Sales (including excise taxes of \$88.7 million and \$87.4 million, and \$186.0 million and \$184.4 million, respectively) | \$ 296,449,126             | \$ 287,443,864 | \$ 618,457,375                 | \$ 602,877,340 |
| Cost of sales  | 278,908,888                | 269,710,529    | 581,955,233                    | 565,617,473    |
| Gross profit   | 17,540,238                 | 17,733,335     | 36,502,142                     | 37,259,867     |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses   | 14,770,358                 | 15,485,757     | 30,615,492                     | 31,666,879     |
| Depreciation and amortization  | 575,681                    | 590,857        | 1,142,630                      | 1,167,162      |
|  | 15,346,039                 | 16,076,614     | 31,758,122                     | 32,834,041     |
| Operating income   | 2,194,199                  | 1,656,721      | 4,744,020                      | 4,425,826      |
| Other expense (income):  |                            |                |                                |                |
| Interest expense   | 161,402                    | 194,375        | 373,856                        | 431,517        |
| Other (income), net  | (35,827)                   | (35,987)       | (63,082)                       | (43,054)       |
|  | 125,575                    | 158,388        | 310,774                        | 388,463        |
| Income from operations before income tax expense   | 2,068,624                  | 1,498,333      | 4,433,246                      | 4,037,363      |
| Income tax expense   | 922,000                    | 729,000        | 1,931,000                      | 1,722,000      |
| Net income   | 1,146,624                  | 769,333        | 2,502,246                      | 2,315,363      |
| Preferred stock dividend requirements  | (48,643)                   | (48,108)       | (97,820)                       | (97,285)       |
| Net income available to common shareholders  | \$ 1,097,981               | \$ 721,225     | \$ 2,404,426                   | \$ 2,218,078   |
| Basic earnings per share available to common shareholders  | \$ 1.81                    | \$ 1.17        | \$ 3.90                        | \$ 3.61        |
| Diluted earnings per share available to common shareholders  | \$ 1.61                    | \$ 1.04        | \$ 3.46                        | \$ 3.15        |
| Basic weighted average shares outstanding  | 606,080                    | 615,822        | 615,768                        | 614,173        |
| Diluted weighted average shares outstanding  | 712,547                    | 737,180        | 723,317                        | 735,599        |
|  | \$ 0.18                    | \$ 0.18        | \$ 0.64                        | \$ 0.36        |

Dividends declared and paid per common  
share

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated unaudited financial statements.

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AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries

Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Statements of Cash Flows

for the six months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015

|  | 2016         | 2015         |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>   |              |              |
| Net income   | \$ 2,502,246 | \$ 2,315,363 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income from operations to net cash flows from operating activities: |              |              |
| Depreciation   | 960,130      | 984,662      |
| Amortization   | 182,500      | 182,500      |
| (Gain) loss on sale of property and equipment  | (34,482)     | 7,036        |
| Equity-based compensation  | 660,203      | 607,661      |
| Deferred income taxes  | 352,242      | 238,555      |
| Provision (recovery) for losses on doubtful accounts   | (67,000)     | 159,999      |
| Provision (recovery) for losses on inventory obsolescence  | 70,818       | (34,189)     |
| Other  | (4,022)      | (4,023)      |
| Changes in assets and liabilities:   |              |              |
| Accounts receivable  | 2,677,840    | 2,279,407    |
| Inventories  | 4,128,553    | (21,852,218) |
| Prepaid and other current assets   | (1,954,372)  | 1,708,944    |
| Other assets   | 20,467       | 111,792      |
| Accounts payable   | (1,005,681)  | 200,996      |
| Accrued expenses and accrued wages, salaries and bonuses   | (1,479,465)  | (862,235)    |
| Income taxes payable   | 343,304      | (1,577,138)  |
| Net cash flows from operating activities   | 7,353,281    | (15,532,888) |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>   |              |              |
| Purchase of property and equipment   | (692,402)    | (611,106)    |
| Proceeds from sales of property and equipment  | 48,164       | 7,800        |
| Net cash flows from investing activities   | (644,238)    | (603,306)    |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>   |              |              |
| Net (payments) borrowings on bank credit agreements  | (3,292,820)  | 16,881,883   |
| Principal payments on long-term debt   | (174,650)    | (169,782)    |
| Repurchase of common stock   | (2,547,683)  | —            |
| Dividends paid on convertible preferred stock  | (97,820)     | (97,285)     |
| Dividends on common stock  | (412,210)    | (232,488)    |
| Withholdings on the exercise of equity-based awards  | (81,406)     | (156,497)    |
| Net cash flows from financing activities   | (6,606,589)  | 16,225,831   |
| Net change in cash   | 102,454      | 89,637       |

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|   |            |            |
|---|------------|------------|
| Cash, beginning of period   | 219,536    | 99,922     |
| Cash, end of period   | \$ 321,990 | \$ 189,559 |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:   |            |            |
| Cash paid during the period for interest  | \$ 391,130 | \$ 403,758 |
| Cash paid during the period for income taxes  | 1,235,454  | 3,060,584  |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash information:  |            |            |
| Equipment acquisitions classified as accounts payable                                       | 17,500     | 48,754     |
| Issuance of common stock in connection with the vesting and exercise of equity-based awards | 1,174,981  | 1,240,842  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated unaudited financial statements.

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AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION

AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries (“AMCON” or the “Company”) operate two business segments:

- Our wholesale distribution segment (“Wholesale Segment”) distributes consumer products in the Central, Rocky Mountain, and Southern regions of the United States. Additionally, our Wholesale Segment provides a full range of programs and services to assist our customers in managing their business and profitability.
- Our retail health food segment (“Retail Segment”) operates sixteen health food retail stores located throughout the Midwest and Florida.

WHOLESALE SEGMENT

Our Wholesale Segment is one of the largest wholesale distributors in the United States serving approximately 4,500 retail outlets including convenience stores, grocery stores, liquor stores, drug stores, and tobacco shops. We currently distribute over 16,000 different consumer products, including cigarettes and tobacco products, candy and other confectionery, beverages, groceries, paper products, health and beauty care products, frozen and chilled products and institutional foodservice products. Convenience stores represent our largest customer category. In September 2015, Convenience Store News ranked us as the seventh (7th) largest convenience store distributor in the United States based on annual sales.

Our wholesale business offers retailers the ability to take advantage of manufacturer and Company sponsored sales and marketing programs, merchandising and product category management services, and the use of information systems and data services that are focused on minimizing retailers’ investment in inventory, while seeking to maximize their sales and profits. In addition, our wholesale distributing capabilities provide valuable services to both manufacturers of consumer products and convenience retailers. Manufacturers benefit from our broad retail coverage, inventory management, efficiency in processing small orders, and frequency of deliveries. Convenience retailers benefit from our distribution capabilities by gaining access to a broad product line, optimizing inventory, merchandising expertise, information systems, and accessing trade credit.

Our Wholesale Segment operates six distribution centers located in Illinois, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Tennessee. These distribution centers, combined with cross dock facilities, include approximately 641,000 square feet of permanent floor space. Our principal suppliers include Altria, RJ Reynolds, ITG Brands, Hershey, Kellogg's, Kraft, and Mars. We also market private label lines of water, candy products, batteries, and other products. We do not maintain any long-term purchase contracts with our suppliers.

## RETAIL SEGMENT

Our Retail Segment is a specialty retailer of natural/organic groceries and dietary supplements which focuses on providing high quality products at affordable prices, with an exceptional level of customer service and nutritional consultation. All of the products carried in our stores must meet strict quality and ingredient guidelines, and include offerings such as gluten-free and antibiotic-free groceries and meat products, as well as products containing no artificial colors, flavors, preservatives, or partially hydrogenated oils. We design our retail sites in an efficient and flexible small-store format, which emphasizes a high energy and shopper-friendly environment.

We operate within the natural products retail industry, which is a subset of the large and stable U.S. grocery industry. This industry includes conventional, natural, gourmet and specialty food markets, mass and discount retailers, warehouse clubs, health food stores, dietary supplement retailers, drug stores, farmers markets, mail order and online retailers, and multi-level marketers.

Our Retail Segment operates sixteen retail health food stores as Chamberlin's Market & Café and Akin's Natural Foods Market. These stores carry over 32,000 different national and regionally branded and private label products including high-

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quality natural, organic, and specialty foods consisting of produce, baked goods, frozen foods, nutritional supplements, personal care items, and general merchandise. Chamberlin's, which was established in 1935, operates six stores in and around Orlando, Florida. Akin's, which was also established in 1935, has a total of ten locations in Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, and Oklahoma.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company's fiscal year ends on September 30. The results for the interim period included with this Quarterly Report may not be indicative of the results which could be expected for the entire fiscal year. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in our annual financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") have been condensed or omitted. In the opinion of management, the accompanying condensed consolidated unaudited financial statements ("financial statements") contain all adjustments necessary to fairly present the financial information included herein, such as adjustments consisting of normal recurring items. The Company believes that although the disclosures contained herein are adequate to prevent the information presented from being misleading, these financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual audited consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2015, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 10-K. For purposes of this report, unless the context indicates otherwise, all references to "we", "us", "our", the "Company", and "AMCON" shall mean AMCON Distributing Company and its subsidiaries. Additionally, the three month fiscal periods ended March 31, 2016 and March 31, 2015 have been referred to throughout this quarterly report as Q2 2016 and Q2 2015, respectively. The fiscal balance sheet dates as of March 31, 2016, March 31, 2015, and September 30, 2015 have been referred to as March 2016, March 2015, and September 2015, respectively.

RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

The Company is currently evaluating the following new accounting pronouncements and their potential impact, if any, on our consolidated financial statements:

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2016-02 "Leases - Topic 842" ("ASU 2016-02"). ASU 2016-02 requires the recognition of lease assets and lease liabilities by lessees for all leases greater than one year in duration and classified as operating leases under previous GAAP. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, and for interim periods within that fiscal year.

In November 2015, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2015-17 "Income Taxes: Balance Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes" ("ASU 2015-17"). ASU 2015-17

eliminates the requirement to bifurcate deferred taxes between current and non-current on the balance sheet and requires that deferred tax liabilities and assets be classified as noncurrent on the balance sheet. ASU 2015-17 is effective for public entities in fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016, and for interim periods within those fiscal years. The amendments for ASU 2015-17 can be applied retrospectively or prospectively and early adoption is permitted.

In July 2015, FASB issued ASU No. 2015-11, "Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory" ("ASU 2015-11"). ASU 2015-11 requires an entity to measure inventory at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Net realizable value is the estimated selling prices in the ordinary course of business, less reasonably predictable costs of completion, disposal, and transportation. Subsequent measurement is unchanged for inventory measured using last-in, first-out ("LIFO") or the retail inventory method. This ASU is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016. The amendments should be applied prospectively with earlier application permitted as of the beginning of an interim or annual reporting period.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers." This ASU supersedes the revenue recognition requirements in "Accounting Standard Codification 605 - Revenue Recognition" and most industry-specific guidance. The standard requires that entities recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services

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to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which a company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. This ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, and for interim periods within that fiscal year.

## 2. CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCK

The Company has two series of convertible preferred stock outstanding at March 2016 as identified in the following table:

|   | Series A      | Series B        |      |   |
|---|---------------|-----------------|------|---|
| Date of issuance:                                 | June 17, 2004 | October 8, 2004 |      |   |
| Optionally redeemable beginning                   | June 18, 2006 | October 9, 2006 |      |   |
| Par value (gross proceeds):                       | \$ 2,500,000  | \$ 400,000      |      |   |
| Number of shares outstanding at March 2016:       | 100,000       | 16,000          |      |   |
| Liquidation preference per share:                 | \$ 25.00      | \$ 25.00        |      |   |
| Conversion price per share:                       | \$ 30.31      | \$ 24.65        |      |   |
| Number of common shares in which to be converted: | 82,481        | 16,227          |      |   |
| Dividend rate:                                    | 6.785         | %               | 6.37 | % |

The Series A Convertible Preferred Stock (“Series A”) and Series B Convertible Preferred Stock (“Series B”), (collectively, the “Preferred Stock”), are convertible at any time by the holders into a number of shares of AMCON common stock equal to the number of preferred shares being converted multiplied by a fraction equal to \$25.00 divided by the conversion price. The conversion prices for the Preferred Stock are subject to customary adjustments in the event of stock splits, stock dividends, and certain other distributions on the Common Stock. Cumulative dividends for the Preferred Stock are payable in arrears, when, and if declared by the Board of Directors, on March 31, June 30, September 30 and December 31 of each year.

In the event of a liquidation of the Company, the holders of the Preferred Stock are entitled to receive the liquidation preference plus any accrued and unpaid dividends prior to the distribution of any amount to the holders of the Common Stock. The shares of Preferred Stock are optionally redeemable by the Company beginning on various dates, as listed in the above table, at redemption prices equal to 112% of the liquidation preference. The redemption prices decrease 1% annually thereafter until the redemption price equals the liquidation preference, after which date it remains the liquidation preference. The Preferred Stock is redeemable, at the holder’s option, at the liquidation value. The Series A Preferred Stock and 8,000 shares of the Series B Preferred Stock are owned by Mr. Christopher Atayan, AMCON’s Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board. The Series B Preferred Stock holders have the right to elect one member of our Board of Directors, pursuant to the voting rights in the Certificate of Designation creating the Series B. Christopher H. Atayan was first nominated and elected to this seat in 2004.

### 3. INVENTORIES

At March 2016 and September 2015, inventories consisted of finished goods and are stated at the lower of cost determined on a First-in, First-out (“FIFO”) basis, or market. The wholesale distribution and retail health food segment inventories consist of finished products purchased in bulk quantities to be redistributed to the Company’s customers or sold at retail. Finished goods included total reserves of approximately \$1.0 million at March 2016 and \$0.9 million at September 2015. These reserves include the Company’s obsolescence allowance, which reflects estimated unsalable or non-refundable inventory based upon an evaluation of slow moving and discontinued products.

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## 4. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill by reporting segment of the Company consisted of the following:

|                   | March<br>2016 | September<br>2015 |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Wholesale Segment | \$ 4,436,950  | \$ 4,436,950      |
| Retail Segment    | 1,912,877     | 1,912,877         |
|                   | \$ 6,349,827  | \$ 6,349,827      |

Other intangible assets of the Company consisted of the following:

|  | March<br>2016 | September<br>2015 |
|--|---------------|-------------------|
| Trademarks and tradenames  | \$ 3,373,269  | \$ 3,373,269      |
| Non-competition agreement (less accumulated amortization of approximately \$0.5 million at March 2016 and \$0.4 million at September 2015)             | 16,667        | 66,667            |
| Customer relationships (less accumulated amortization of approximately \$1.6 million and \$1.5 million at March 2016 and September 2015, respectively) | 518,542       | 651,042           |
|  | \$ 3,908,478  | \$ 4,090,978      |

Goodwill, trademarks and tradenames are considered to have indefinite useful lives and therefore no amortization has been taken on these assets. At March 2016, identifiable intangible assets considered to have finite lives were represented by customer relationships and the value of a non-competition agreement acquired as part of acquisitions. The customer relationships are being amortized over eight years and the value of the non-competition agreement is being amortized over five years. These intangible assets are evaluated for accelerated attrition or amortization adjustments if warranted. Amortization expense related to these assets was \$0.1 million and \$0.2 million for the three and six month periods ended March 2016, respectively, and \$0.1 million and \$0.2 million for the three and six month periods ended March 2015, respectively.

Estimated future amortization expense related to identifiable intangible assets with finite lives is as follows at March 2016:

March

|                 | 2016       |
|-----------------|------------|
| Fiscal 2016 (1) | \$ 149,167 |
| Fiscal 2017     | 265,000    |
| Fiscal 2018     | 79,375     |
| Fiscal 2019     | 41,667     |
| Fiscal 2020     | —          |
|                 | \$ 535,209 |

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(1) Represents amortization for the remaining six months of Fiscal 2016.

## 5. DIVIDENDS

The Company paid cash dividends on its common stock and convertible preferred stock totaling \$0.2 million and \$0.5 million for the three and six month periods ended March 2016, respectively, and \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million for the three and six month periods ended March 2015, respectively.

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## 6. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share available to common shareholders is calculated by dividing net income less preferred stock dividend requirements by the weighted average common shares outstanding for each period. Diluted earnings per share available to common shareholders is calculated by dividing income from operations less preferred stock dividend requirements (when anti-dilutive) by the sum of the weighted average common shares outstanding and the weighted average dilutive options, using the treasury stock method.

|   | For the three months ended March |              |            |            |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
|   | 2016                             |              | 2015       |            |
|   | Basic                            | Diluted      | Basic      | Diluted    |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding  | 606,080                          | 606,080      | 615,822    | 615,822    |
| Weighted average net additional shares outstanding assuming dilutive options exercised and proceeds used to purchase treasury stock and conversion of preferred stock (1) | —                                | 106,467      | —          | 121,358    |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding   | 606,080                          | 712,547      | 615,822    | 737,180    |
| Net income  | \$ 1,146,624                     | \$ 1,146,624 | \$ 769,333 | \$ 769,333 |
| Deduct: convertible preferred stock dividends (2)   | (48,643)                         | —            | (48,108)   | —          |
| Net income available to common shareholders   | \$ 1,097,981                     | \$ 1,146,624 | \$ 721,225 | \$ 769,333 |
| Net earnings per share available to common shareholders   | \$ 1.81                          | \$ 1.61      | \$ 1.17    | \$ 1.04    |

- (1) Diluted earnings per share calculation includes all stock options, convertible preferred stock, and restricted stock units deemed to be dilutive.
- (2) Diluted earnings per share calculation excludes dividends for convertible preferred stock deemed to be dilutive, as those amounts are assumed to have been converted to common stock of the Company.

|   | For the six months ended March |              |              |              |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | 2016                           |              | 2015         |              |
|   | Basic                          | Diluted      | Basic        | Diluted      |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding  | 615,768                        | 615,768      | 614,173      | 614,173      |
| Weighted average net additional shares outstanding assuming dilutive options exercised and proceeds used to purchase treasury stock and conversion of preferred stock (1) | —                              | 107,549      | —            | 121,426      |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding   | 615,768                        | 723,317      | 614,173      | 735,599      |
| Net income  | \$ 2,502,246                   | \$ 2,502,246 | \$ 2,315,363 | \$ 2,315,363 |
| Deduct: convertible preferred stock dividends (2)   | (97,820)                       | —            | (97,285)     | —            |
| Net income available to common shareholders   | \$ 2,404,426                   | \$ 2,502,246 | \$ 2,218,078 | \$ 2,315,363 |

|   |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net earnings per share available to common shareholders | \$ 3.90 | \$ 3.46 | \$ 3.61 | \$ 3.15 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|

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- (1) Diluted earnings per share calculation includes all stock options, convertible preferred stock, and restricted stock units deemed to be dilutive.
- (2) Diluted earnings per share calculation excludes dividends for convertible preferred stock deemed to be dilutive, as those amounts are assumed to have been converted to common stock of the Company.

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## 7. BUSINESS SEGMENTS

The Company has two reportable business segments: the wholesale distribution of consumer products and the retail sale of health and natural food products. The retail health food stores' operations are aggregated to comprise the Retail Segment because such operations have similar economic characteristics, as well as similar characteristics with respect to the nature of products sold, the type and class of customers for the health food products and the methods used to sell the products. Included in the "Other" column are intercompany eliminations, and assets held and charges incurred by our holding company. The segments are evaluated on revenues, gross margins, operating income, and income before taxes.

|                                      | Wholesale<br>Segment | Retail<br>Segment | Other       | Consolidated   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| <b>THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2016</b> |                      |                   |             |                |
| External revenues:                   |                      |                   |             |                |
| Cigarettes                           | \$ 211,638,962       | \$ —              | \$ —        | \$ 211,638,962 |
| Tobacco                              | 35,756,254           | —                 | —           | 35,756,254     |
| Confectionery                        | 19,045,686           | —                 | —           | 19,045,686     |
| Health food                          | —                    | 7,537,713         | —           | 7,537,713      |
| Foodservice & other                  | 22,470,511           | —                 | —           | 22,470,511     |
| Total external revenue               | 288,911,413          | 7,537,713         | —           | 296,449,126    |
| Depreciation                         | 367,530              | 116,901           | —           | 484,431        |
| Amortization                         | 91,250               | —                 | —           | 91,250         |
| Operating income                     | 3,073,641            | 474,545           | (1,353,987) | 2,194,199      |
| Interest expense                     | 29,368               | —                 | 132,034     | 161,402        |
| Income from operations before taxes  | 3,075,629            | 479,017           | (1,486,022) | 2,068,624      |
| Total assets                         | 101,775,492          | 12,554,229        | 221,537     | 114,551,258    |
| Capital expenditures                 | 255,324              | 75,513            | —           | 330,837        |
| <b>THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2015</b> |                      |                   |             |                |
| External revenue:                    |                      |                   |             |                |
| Cigarettes                           | \$ 204,852,169       | \$ —              | \$ —        | \$ 204,852,169 |
| Tobacco                              | 34,317,596           | —                 | —           | 34,317,596     |
| Confectionery                        | 18,507,301           | —                 | —           | 18,507,301     |
| Health food                          | —                    | 8,234,613         | —           | 8,234,613      |
| Foodservice & other                  | 21,532,185           | —                 | —           | 21,532,185     |
| Total external revenue               | 279,209,251          | 8,234,613         | —           | 287,443,864    |
| Depreciation                         | 380,065              | 118,605           | 937         | 499,607        |
| Amortization                         | 91,250               | —                 | —           | 91,250         |
| Operating income                     | 2,555,166            | 457,458           | (1,355,903) | 1,656,721      |
| Interest expense                     | 32,574               | 48,690            | 113,111     | 194,375        |
| Income from operations before taxes  | 2,554,005            | 413,342           | (1,469,014) | 1,498,333      |
| Total assets                         | 111,867,087          | 13,476,227        | 242,331     | 125,585,645    |
| Capital expenditures                 | 207,666              | 62,644            | —           | 270,310        |



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|                                     | Wholesale<br>Segment | Retail<br>Segment | Other       | Consolidated   |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| <b>SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2016</b>  |                      |                   |             |                |
| External revenue:                   |                      |                   |             |                |
| Cigarettes                          | \$ 443,592,290       | \$ —              | \$ —        | \$ 443,592,290 |
| Tobacco                             | 73,384,745           |                   |             | 73,384,745     |
| Confectionery                       | 38,891,522           | —                 | —           | 38,891,522     |
| Health food                         | —                    | 14,811,831        | —           | 14,811,831     |
| Foodservice & other                 | 47,776,987           | —                 | —           | 47,776,987     |
| Total external revenue              | 603,645,544          | 14,811,831        | —           | 618,457,375    |
| Depreciation                        | 726,097              | 234,033           | —           | 960,130        |
| Amortization                        | 182,500              | —                 | —           | 182,500        |
| Operating income                    | 6,922,793            | 538,670           | (2,717,443) | 4,744,020      |
| Interest expense                    | 59,400               | —                 | 314,456     | 373,856        |
| Income from operations before taxes | 6,917,371            | 547,775           | (3,031,900) | 4,433,246      |
| Total assets                        | 101,775,492          | 12,554,229        | 221,537     | 114,551,258    |
| Capital expenditures                | 581,877              | 110,525           | —           | 692,402        |
| <b>SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2015</b>  |                      |                   |             |                |
| External revenue:                   |                      |                   |             |                |
| Cigarettes                          | \$ 431,089,283       | \$ —              | \$ —        | \$ 431,089,283 |
| Tobacco                             | 71,870,285           |                   |             | 71,870,285     |
| Confectionery                       | 38,068,539           | —                 | —           | 38,068,539     |
| Health food                         | —                    | 16,005,580        | —           | 16,005,580     |
| Foodservice & other                 | 45,843,653           | —                 | —           | 45,843,653     |
| Total external revenue              | 586,871,760          | 16,005,580        | —           | 602,877,340    |
| Depreciation                        | 746,595              | 236,193           | 1,874       | 984,662        |
| Amortization                        | 182,500              | —                 | —           | 182,500        |
| Operating income                    | 6,576,083            | 581,923           | (2,732,180) | 4,425,826      |
| Interest expense                    | 66,131               | 96,385            | 269,001     | 431,517        |
| Income from operations before taxes | 6,543,711            | 494,833           | (3,001,181) | 4,037,363      |
| Total assets                        | 111,867,087          | 13,476,227        | 242,331     | 125,585,645    |
| Capital expenditures                | 504,789              | 106,317           | —           | 611,106        |

## 8. DEBT

The Company primarily finances its operations through a credit facility agreement (the “Facility”) and long-term debt agreements with banks. The Facility is provided through Bank of America acting as the senior agent and with BMO Harris Bank participating in a loan syndication. The Facility included the following significant terms at March 2016:

- A July 2018 maturity date without a penalty for prepayment.

- \$70.0 million revolving credit limit.
- Loan accordion allowing the Company to increase the size of the credit facility agreement by \$25.0 million.
- A provision providing an additional \$10.0 million of credit advances for certain inventory purchases if elected by the Company.
- Evergreen renewal clause automatically renewing the agreement for one year unless either the borrower or lender provides written notice terminating the agreement at least 90 days prior to the end of any original or renewal term of the agreement.
- The Facility bears interest at either the bank's prime rate, or at LIBOR plus 125 - 175 basis points depending on certain credit facility utilization measures, at the election of the Company (2.48% at March 2016).

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- The amount available for use on the Facility at any given time is subject to a number of factors including eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances that fluctuate day-to-day. Based on our collateral and loan limits as defined in the Facility agreement, the credit limit of the Facility at March 2016 was \$69.6 million, of which \$17.6 million was outstanding, leaving \$52.0 million available.
- An unused commitment fee equal to one-quarter of one percent (1/4%) per annum on the difference between the maximum loan limit and average monthly borrowings.
- Secured by collateral including all of the Company's equipment, intangibles, inventories, and accounts receivable.
- A financial covenant requiring a fixed charge coverage ratio of at least 1.0 as measured by the previous twelve month period then ended only if excess availability falls below 10% of the maximum loan limit as defined in the credit agreement. The Company's availability has not fallen below 10% of the maximum loan limit and the Company's fixed charge ratio is over 1.0.
- Provides that the Company may not pay dividends on its common stock in excess of \$1.00 per share on an annual basis. There is, however, no limit on common stock dividends if certain excess availability measurements have been maintained for the thirty day period immediately prior to the payment of any such dividends or distributions and if immediately after giving effect to any such dividend or distribution payments the Company has a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio of at least 1.10 to 1.0 as defined in the credit facility agreement.

Cross Default and Co-Terminus Provisions

The Company's owned real estate in Bismarck, ND, Quincy, IL, and Rapid City, SD, is financed through a term loan with BMO Harris, NA ("BMO") which is also a participant lender on the Company's revolving line of credit. The BMO loan contains cross default provisions which cause the loan with BMO to be considered in default if the loans where BMO is a lender, including the revolving credit facility, is in default. There were no such cross defaults at March 2016. In addition, the BMO loan contains co-terminus provisions which require all loans with BMO to be paid in full if any of the loans are paid in full prior to the end of their specified terms.

Other

The Company has issued a letter of credit in the amount of approximately \$0.4 million to its workers' compensation insurance carrier as part of its self-insured loss control program.

9. COMMON STOCK REPURCHASE

During the three and six month periods ended March 2016, the Company repurchased 5,317 and 30,719 shares of its common stock, respectively, for cash totaling approximately \$0.4 million and \$2.5 million, respectively. All repurchased shares were recorded in treasury stock at cost.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including the Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and other sections, contains forward-looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties and which reflect management's current beliefs and estimates of future economic circumstances, industry conditions, company performance and financial results. Forward-looking statements include information concerning the possible or assumed future results of operations of the Company and those statements preceded by, followed by or that include the words "future," "position," "anticipate(s)," "expect," "believe(s)," "see," "plan," "further improve," "outlook," similar expressions. For these statements, we claim the protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance or results. They involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions.

You should understand that the following important factors, in addition to those discussed elsewhere in this document, could affect the future results of the Company and could cause those results to differ materially from those expressed in our forward-looking statements:

- increasing competition in our wholesale and retail health food segments,
- increases in state and federal excise taxes on cigarette and tobacco products,
- higher commodity prices which could impact food ingredient costs for many of the products we sell,
- regulation of cigarette and tobacco products by the FDA, in addition to existing state and federal regulations by other agencies,
- potential bans or restrictions imposed by the FDA on the manufacture, distribution, and sale of certain cigarette and tobacco products,
- changes in fuel prices,
- increases in manufacturer prices,

- increases in inventory carrying costs and customer credit risk,
  
- changes in promotional and incentive programs offered by manufacturers,
  - demand for the Company's products, particularly cigarette and tobacco products,
  
- risks associated with opening and new retail stores,
  
- the expansion of large and well capitalized national and regional health food retail store chains,
  
- increasing competition in our retail health food segment from conventional retailers (grocery stores, mass merchants etc.),
  
- management periodically reviews market conditions and the demand for various assets that may lead to acquisitions, divestitures, new business ventures, or efforts to expand, each which carries integration and execution risk,
  
- increasing health care costs and the potential impact on discretionary consumer spending,
  
- changes in laws and regulations and ongoing compliance with the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act,

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- decreased availability of capital resources,
  - domestic regulatory and legislative risks,
- poor weather conditions,
- consolidation trends within the convenience store, wholesale distribution, and retail health food industries,
- natural disasters and domestic unrest,
- other risks over which the Company has little or no control, and any other factors not identified herein

Changes in these factors could result in significantly different results. Consequently, future results may differ from management's expectations. Moreover, past financial performance should not be considered a reliable indicator of future performance. Any forward-looking statement contained herein is made as of the date of this document. Except as required by law, the Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or correct any of these forward-looking statements in the future to reflect changed assumptions, the occurrence of material events or changes in future operating results, financial conditions or business over time.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

Certain accounting estimates used in the preparation of the Company's financial statements require us to make judgments and estimates and the financial results we report may vary depending on how we make these judgments and estimates. Our critical accounting estimates are set forth in our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2015, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. There have been no significant changes with respect to these policies during our fiscal quarter ended March 2016.

SECOND FISCAL QUARTER 2016 (Q2 2016)

The following discussion and analysis includes the Company's results of operations for the three and six months ended March 2016 and March 2015.

## Wholesale Segment

Our Wholesale Segment is one of the largest wholesale distributors in the United States serving approximately 4,500 retail outlets including convenience stores, grocery stores, liquor stores, drug stores, and tobacco shops. We currently distribute over 16,000 different consumer products, including cigarettes and tobacco products, candy and other confectionery, beverages, groceries, paper products, health and beauty care products, frozen and chilled products and institutional foodservice products. Convenience stores represent our largest customer category. In September 2015, Convenience Store News ranked us as the seventh (7th) largest convenience store distributor in the United States based on annual sales.

Our wholesale business offers retailers the ability to take advantage of manufacturer and Company sponsored sales and marketing programs, merchandising and product category management services, and the use of information systems and data services that are focused on minimizing retailers' investment in inventory, while seeking to maximize their sales and profits. In addition, our wholesale distributing capabilities provide valuable services to both manufacturers of consumer products and convenience retailers. Manufacturers benefit from our broad retail coverage, inventory management, efficiency in processing small orders, and frequency of deliveries. Convenience retailers benefit from our distribution capabilities by gaining access to a broad product line, optimizing inventory, merchandising expertise, information systems, and accessing trade credit.

Our Wholesale Segment operates six distribution centers located in Illinois, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Tennessee. These distribution centers, combined with cross dock facilities, include approximately 641,000 square feet of permanent floor space. Our principal suppliers include Altria, RJ Reynolds, ITG Brands, Hershey, Kellogg's,

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Kraft, and Mars. We also market private label lines of water, candy products, batteries, and other products. We do not maintain any long-term purchase contracts with our suppliers.

Retail Segment

Our Retail Segment is a specialty retailer of natural/organic groceries and dietary supplements which focuses on providing high quality products at affordable prices, with an exceptional level of customer service and nutritional consultation. All of the products carried in our stores must meet strict quality and ingredient guidelines, and include offerings such as gluten-free and antibiotic-free groceries and meat products, as well as products containing no artificial colors, flavors, preservatives, or partially hydrogenated oils. We design our retail sites in an efficient and flexible small-store format, which emphasizes a high energy and shopper-friendly environment.

We operate within the natural products retail industry, which is a subset of the large and stable U.S. grocery industry. This industry includes conventional, natural, gourmet and specialty food markets, mass and discount retailers, warehouse clubs, health food stores, dietary supplement retailers, drug stores, farmers markets, mail order and online retailers, and multi-level marketers.

Our Retail Segment operates sixteen retail health food stores as Chamberlin's Market & Café and Akin's Natural Foods Market. These stores carry over 32,000 different national and regionally branded and private label products including high-quality natural, organic, and specialty foods consisting of produce, baked goods, frozen foods, nutritional supplements, personal care items, and general merchandise. Chamberlin's, which was established in 1935, operates six stores in and around Orlando, Florida. Akin's, which was also established in 1935, has a total of ten locations in Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, and Oklahoma.

Business Update — Wholesale Segment

Time constraints and around-the-clock snacking has redefined traditional meal-time routines for many consumers across the country. For convenience stores, this change in consumer behavior has fueled the demand for products such as premium beverages and on-the-go foodservice items. Items such as to-go-pouches and snack mixes are increasingly in demand. This trend has benefited convenience store retailers as these products typically offer higher profit margins and help create repeat in-store business. Our Company has deep expertise across these product categories and is working closely with food manufacturers and convenience store owners to optimize their merchandise assortments in these categories as new offerings come to market.

The industry remains highly fragmented in regards to convenience store ownership and the distributors who serve them. As consumers and convenience stores owners migrate towards higher end product offerings such as foodservice and increasingly rely on digital technologies to run their businesses, we believe opportunities to win market share from less sophisticated and under capitalized competitors will be enhanced. Accordingly, we continue to make targeted investments to expand our foodservice and technology platforms.

Forward looking, maintaining a disciplined growth strategy centered on risk-adjusted returns remains a top priority. We continue to be highly focused on organic growth initiatives and identifying acquisition targets which can both expand geographic reach and build upon our portfolio of services.

#### Business Update — Retail Segment

The operating environment for retailers who maintain a physical footprint remains intense as consumers migrate towards digital and web-based shopping formats. In addition to this change in consumer shopping behavior, independent healthfood retailers continue to experience an influx of new competition from large chains such as Whole Foods Market, Trader Joe's, Sprouts Farmers Market, Natural Grocers, Vitamin Shoppe, General Nutrition Centers ("GNC"), Lucky's Market, and Fresh Thyme. Conventional grocery stores have also begun to aggressively expand their offerings of natural, organic, and fresh products. All of these factors have stressed sales industry-wide and have impacted the sales in our business as well.

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In response to the current competitive landscape we are taking a number of long term steps to better position our stores for future growth. These initiatives include a number of targeted investments including: 1) refreshing certain stores within our portfolio, 2) moving towards a more solutions based selling model which focuses on customer segments with unique health and wellness needs, 3) expanding our product breadth in higher growth and margin product categories such as personal care, and 4) working to increase the frequency of customer visits and the average basket size per trip.

We will continue to refine our business model as the market evolves. Carrying a highly differentiated product mix that is more difficult to copy has been the hallmark of our business over the years and will be central to our strategy as we work towards implementing various growth initiatives.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS – THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2016:

|                           | For the three months ended March |                |              |          |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|
|                           | 2016                             | 2015           | Incr (Decr)  | % Change |
| <b>CONSOLIDATED:</b>      |                                  |                |              |          |
| Sales(1)                  | \$ 296,449,126                   | \$ 287,443,864 | \$ 9,005,262 | 3.1      |
| Cost of sales             | 278,908,888                      | 269,710,529    | 9,198,359    | 3.4      |
| Gross profit              | 17,540,238                       | 17,733,335     | (193,097)    | (1.1)    |
| Gross profit percentage   | 5.9                              | % 6.2          |              | %        |
| Operating expense         | 15,346,039                       | 16,076,614     | (730,575)    | (4.5)    |
| Operating income          | 2,194,199                        | 1,656,721      | 537,478      | 32.4     |
| Interest expense          | 161,402                          | 194,375        | (32,973)     | (17.0)   |
| Income tax expense        | 922,000                          | 729,000        | 193,000      | 26.5     |
| Net income                | 1,146,624                        | 769,333        | 377,291      | 49.0     |
| <b>BUSINESS SEGMENTS:</b> |                                  |                |              |          |
| <b>Wholesale</b>          |                                  |                |              |          |
| Sales                     | \$ 288,911,413                   | \$ 279,209,251 | \$ 9,702,162 | 3.5      |
| Gross profit              | 14,223,659                       | 14,207,808     | 15,851       | 0.1      |
| Gross profit percentage   | 4.9                              | % 5.1          |              | %        |
| <b>Retail</b>             |                                  |                |              |          |
| Sales                     | \$ 7,537,713                     | \$ 8,234,613   | \$ (696,900) | (8.5)    |
| Gross profit              | 3,316,579                        | 3,525,527      | (208,948)    | (5.9)    |
| Gross profit percentage   | 44.0                             | % 42.8         |              | %        |

(1) Sales are reported net of costs associated with incentives provided to retailers. These incentives totaled \$5.9 million in Q2 2016 and \$5.2 million in Q2 2015.

## SALES

Changes in sales are driven by two primary components:

- (i) changes to selling prices, which are largely controlled by our product suppliers, and excise taxes imposed on cigarettes and tobacco products by various states; and
- (ii) changes in the volume of products sold to our customers, either due to a change in purchasing patterns resulting from consumer preferences or the fluctuation in the comparable number of business days in our reporting period.

SALES — Q2 2016 vs. Q2 2015

Sales in our Wholesale Segment increased \$9.7 million during Q2 2016 as compared to Q2 2015. Significant items impacting sales during Q2 2016 included a \$6.1 million increase in sales related to price increases implemented by cigarette manufacturers, a \$2.9 million increase in sales related to higher sales volume in our tobacco, beverage, snacks, candy,

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grocery, health & beauty products, automotive, foodservice, and store supplies categories (“Other Products”), and a \$0.7 million increase in sales related to the volume and mix of cigarette cartons sold. Sales in our Retail Segment decreased \$0.7 million in Q2 2016 as compared to Q2 2015. This change in sales was primarily related to increased competition within the markets we operate.

GROSS PROFIT — Q2 2016 vs. Q2 2015

Our gross profit does not include fulfillment costs and costs related to the distribution network which are included in selling, general and administrative costs, and may not be comparable to those of other entities. Some entities may classify such costs as a component of cost of sales. Cost of sales, a component used in determining gross profit, for the wholesale and retail segments includes the cost of products purchased from manufacturers, less incentives we receive which are netted against such costs.

Gross profit in our Wholesale Segment during Q2 2016 was even with Q2 2015. Significant items impacting gross profit during Q2 2016 were a \$0.5 million increase in gross profit related to higher sales in our Other Products category and a \$0.5 million decrease in gross profit related to the volume and mix of cigarette cartons sold. Q2 2016 gross profit in our Retail Segment decreased \$0.2 million as compared to Q2 2015. This change was primarily related to the decrease in sales as previously discussed.

OPERATING EXPENSE — Q2 2016 vs. Q2 2015

Operating expense includes selling, general and administrative expenses and depreciation and amortization. Selling, general, and administrative expenses include costs related to our sales, warehouse, delivery and administrative departments for all segments. Specifically, purchasing and receiving costs, warehousing costs and costs of picking and loading customer orders are all classified as selling, general and administrative expenses. Our most significant expenses relate to employee costs, facility and equipment leases, transportation costs, fuel costs, and insurance costs. Our Q2 2016 operating expenses decreased \$0.7 million as compared to Q2 2015. This change was primarily related to a \$0.3 million decrease in our wholesale segment delivery costs, \$0.2 million decrease in health insurance and other operating costs, and a \$0.2 million reduction in operating costs in our retail segment.

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## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS — SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2016:

|                           | For the six months ended March |                |                |          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
|                           | 2016                           | 2015           | Incr (Decr)    | % Change |
| <b>CONSOLIDATED:</b>      |                                |                |                |          |
| Sales(1)                  | \$ 618,457,375                 | \$ 602,877,340 | \$ 15,580,035  | 2.6      |
| Cost of sales             | 581,955,233                    | 565,617,473    | 16,337,760     | 2.9      |
| Gross profit              | 36,502,142                     | 37,259,867     | (757,725)      | (2.0)    |
| Gross profit percentage   | 5.9                            | % 6.2          |                | %        |
| Operating expenses        | 31,758,122                     | 32,834,041     | (1,075,919)    | (3.3)    |
| Operating income          | 4,744,020                      | 4,425,826      | 318,194        | 7.2      |
| Interest expense          | 373,856                        | 431,517        | (57,661)       | (13.4)   |
| Income tax expense        | 1,931,000                      | 1,722,000      | 209,000        | 12.1     |
| Net income                | 2,502,246                      | 2,315,363      | 186,883        | 8.1      |
| <b>BUSINESS SEGMENTS:</b> |                                |                |                |          |
| <b>Wholesale</b>          |                                |                |                |          |
| Sales                     | \$ 603,645,544                 | \$ 586,871,760 | \$ 16,773,784  | 2.9      |
| Gross profit              | 30,139,297                     | 30,460,351     | (321,054)      | (1.1)    |
| Gross profit percentage   | 5.0                            | % 5.2          |                | %        |
| <b>Retail</b>             |                                |                |                |          |
| Sales                     | \$ 14,811,831                  | \$ 16,005,580  | \$ (1,193,749) | (7.5)    |
| Gross profit              | 6,362,845                      | 6,799,516      | (436,671)      | (6.4)    |
| Gross profit percentage   | 43.0                           | % 42.5         |                | %        |

(1) Sales are reported net of costs associated with incentives provided to retailers. These incentives totaled \$11.3 million for the six month ended March 2016 and \$10.4 million for the six months ended March 2015.

## SALES — Six months Ended March 2016

Sales in our Wholesale Segment increased \$16.8 million for the six months ended March 2016 as compared to the same prior year period. Significant items impacting sales during the period included a \$12.7 million increase in sales related to price increases implemented by cigarette manufacturers and a \$4.3 million increase in sales related to higher sales in our tobacco, beverage, snacks, candy, grocery, health & beauty products, automotive, foodservice, and store supplies categories (“Other Products”). These increases were partially offset by a \$0.2 million decrease in sales related to the volume and mix of cigarette cartons sold.

Sales in our Retail Segment for the six months ended March 2016 decreased \$1.2 million as compared to the same prior year period. This change in sales was primarily related to increased competition within the markets we operate.

GROSS PROFIT — Six months Ended March 2016

Our gross profit does not include fulfillment costs and costs related to the distribution network which are included in selling, general and administrative costs, and may not be comparable to those of other entities. Some entities may classify such costs as a component of cost of sales. Cost of sales, a component used in determining gross profit, for the wholesale and retail segments includes the cost of products purchased from manufacturers, less incentives we receive which are netted against such costs.

Gross profit in our Wholesale Segment decreased \$0.3 million for the six month period ended March 2016 as compared to the same prior year period. This change was primarily related to a \$1.0 million decrease in gross profit related to the volume and mix of cigarette cartons sold. This decrease was partially offset by a \$0.7 million increase in our Other Product category gross profit resulting from higher sales. Gross profit in our Retail Segment decreased \$0.4 million for the six month period ended March 2016 as compared to the same prior year period. This change was primarily related to lower sales volume in our retail stores.

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OPERATING EXPENSE — Six months Ended March 2016

Operating expense includes selling, general and administrative expenses and depreciation and amortization. Selling, general, and administrative expenses include costs related to our sales, warehouse, delivery and administrative departments for all segments. Specifically, purchasing and receiving costs, warehousing costs and costs of picking and loading customer orders are all classified as selling, general and administrative expenses. Our most significant expenses relate to employee costs, facility and equipment leases, transportation costs, fuel costs, and insurance costs. Operating expenses decreased \$1.1 million during the six months ended March 2016 as compared to the same prior year period. Significant items impacting operating costs during the six month period ended March 2016 included a \$0.6 million decrease in our wholesale segment delivery costs, a \$0.4 million reduction in our retail segment operating costs, and a \$0.1 million reduction in other operating costs.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Overview

The Company requires cash to pay operating expenses, purchase inventory, and make capital investments. In general, the Company finances its cash flow requirements through a credit facility agreement (the “Facility”), long term debt agreements with banks, and cash generated from operations. The Facility is provided through Bank of America acting as the senior agent and with BMO Harris Bank participating in a loan syndication. The Facility included the following significant terms at March 2016:

- A July 2018 maturity date without a penalty for prepayment.
- \$70.0 million revolving credit limit.
- Loan accordion allowing the Company to increase the size of the credit facility agreement by \$25.0 million.
- A provision providing an additional \$10.0 million of credit advances for certain inventory purchases.
- Evergreen renewal clause automatically renewing the agreement for one year unless either the borrower or lender provides written notice terminating the agreement at least 90 days prior to the end of any original or renewal term of the agreement.

- The Facility bears interest at either the bank's prime rate, or at LIBOR plus 125 - 175 basis points depending on certain credit facility utilization measures, at the election of the Company.
- Lending limits subject to accounts receivable and inventory limitations.
- An unused commitment fee equal to one-quarter of one percent (1/4%) per annum on the difference between the maximum loan limit and average monthly borrowings.
- Secured by collateral including all of the Company's equipment, intangibles, inventories, and accounts receivable.
- A financial covenant requiring a fixed charge coverage ratio of at least 1.0 as measured by the previous twelve month period then ended only if excess availability falls below 10% of the maximum loan limit as defined in the credit agreement. The Company's availability has not fallen below 10% of the maximum loan limit and the Company's fixed charge ratio is over 1.0.
- Provides that the Company may not pay dividends on its common stock in excess of \$1.00 per share on an annual basis. There is, however, no limit on common stock dividends if certain excess availability measurements have been maintained for the thirty day period immediately prior to the payment of any such dividends or distributions and if immediately after giving effect to any such dividend or distribution payments the Company has a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio of at least 1.10 to 1.0 as defined in the credit facility agreement.

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The amount available for use on the Facility at any given time is subject to a number of factors including eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances that fluctuate day-to-day. Based on our collateral and loan limits as defined in the Facility agreement, the credit limit of the Facility at March 2016 was \$69.6 million, of which \$17.6 million was outstanding, leaving \$52.0 million available.

At March 2016, the revolving portion of the Company's Facility balance bore interest based on the bank's prime rate and various short-term LIBOR rate elections made by the Company. The average interest rate was 2.13% at March 2016. For the six months ended March 2016, our peak borrowings under the Facility were \$40.1 million, and our average borrowings and average availability under the Facility were \$22.1 million and \$44.7 million, respectively.

### Cross Default and Co-Terminus Provisions

The Company's owned real estate in Bismarck, ND, Quincy, IL, and Rapid City, SD, is financed through a term loan with BMO Harris, NA ("BMO") which is also a participant lender on the Company's revolving line of credit. The BMO loan contains cross default provisions which cause the loan with BMO to be considered in default if the loans where BMO is the lender, including the revolving credit facility, is in default. There were no such cross defaults at March 2016. In addition, the BMO loan contains co-terminus provisions which require all loans with BMO to be paid in full if any of the loans are paid in full prior to the end of their specified terms.

### Dividends Payments

The Company paid cash dividends on its common stock and convertible preferred stock totaling \$0.2 million and \$0.5 million for the three and six month periods ended March 2016, respectively, and \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million for the three and six month periods ended March 2015, respectively.

### Contractual Obligations

There have been no significant changes to the Company's contractual obligations as set forth in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal period ended September 30, 2015.

### Other

The Company has issued a letter of credit in the amount of approximately \$0.4 million to its workers' compensation insurance carrier as part of its self-insured loss control program.

#### Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

#### Liquidity Risk

The Company's liquidity position is significantly influenced by its ability to maintain sufficient levels of working capital. For our Company and industry in general, customer credit risk and ongoing access to bank credit heavily influence liquidity positions.

The Company does not currently hedge its exposure to interest rate risk or fuel costs. Accordingly, significant price movements in these areas can and do impact the Company's profitability.

The Company believes its liquidity position going forward will be adequate to sustain operations. However, a precipitous change in operating environment could materially impact the Company's future revenue stream as well as its ability to collect on customer accounts receivable or secure bank credit.

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Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

Not applicable.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Disclosure controls and procedures are controls and other procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in company reports filed or submitted under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission’s rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in company reports filed or submitted under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

As required by Rules 13a-15(b) and 15d-15(b) under the Exchange Act, an evaluation of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2016 was made under the supervision and with the participation of our senior management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer. Based upon that evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

Limitations on Effectiveness of Controls

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, do not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures will prevent all errors and fraud. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within the Company have been detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty, and that breakdowns can occur because of simple error or mistake. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons, by collusion of two or more people, or by management’s override of the control.

The design of any system of controls also is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions. Over time, controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate. Because of the inherent limitations in a cost-effective control system, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected.

#### Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control that occurred during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2016, that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## PART II — OTHER INFORMATION

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

None.

## Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the Company's risk factors as previously disclosed in Item 1A "Risk Factors" of the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2015.

## Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

The following table summarizes the purchases made by or on behalf of our Company or certain affiliated purchasers of shares of our common stock during the quarterly period ended March 2016:

| Period              | (a) Total                                      | (b)<br>Average<br>Price<br>Paid<br>per<br>Share (or<br>Unit) | (c) Total Number of Shares<br>(or Units) Purchased as Part<br>of Publicly Announced<br>Plans or Programs | (d) Maximum Number (or<br>Approximate Dollar Value)                                   |
|---------------------|--|--|--|---|
|                     | Number of<br>Shares (or<br>Units)<br>Purchased |  |  | of Shares (or Units) that<br>May Yet Be Purchased<br>Under the Plans or<br>Programs * |
| January 1-31, 2016  | 1,713  | \$ 72.88   | 1,713  | 48,287  |
| February 1-29, 2016 | 3,604  | \$ 74.35   | 3,604  | 44,683  |
| March 1-31, 2016    | -  | -  | -  | 44,683  |
| Total               | 5,317  | \$ 73.88   | 5,317  | 44,683  |

\*In December 2015, the Company's Board of Directors authorized purchases of up to 50,000 shares of our Company's common stock in open market or negotiated transactions. Management was given discretion to determine the number and pricing of the shares to be purchased, as well as the timing of any such purchases.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

Not Applicable

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

Not applicable.

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Item 6. Exhibits

(a) Exhibits

- 31.1 Certification by Christopher H. Atayan, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman, furnished pursuant to section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
- 31.2 Certification by Andrew C. Plummer, Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Principal Financial Officer furnished pursuant to section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
- 32.1 Certification by Christopher H. Atayan, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman, furnished pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
- 32.2 Certification by Andrew C. Plummer, Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Principal Financial Officer furnished pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
- 101 Interactive Data File (filed herewithin electronically)

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

AMCON DISTRIBUTING COMPANY  
(registrant)

Date: April 18, 2016 /s/ Christopher H. Atayan  
Christopher H. Atayan,  
Chief Executive Officer and Chairman

Date: April 18, 2016 /s/ Andrew C. Plummer  
Andrew C. Plummer,  
Vice President, Chief Financial Officer  
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)